

1 Corinthians and 2 Corinthians

Practice Set 8



1. According to 1 Corinthians 1:6-7, what was confirmed in the believers at Corinth, so that they came short in no gift?



1. According to 1 Corinthians 1:6-7, what was confirmed in the believers at Corinth, so that they came short in no gift?



ANS: the testimony of Christ

2. According to 1 Corinthians 2:6, Paul said that they speak wisdom among those that are what?



2. According to 1 Corinthians 2:6, Paul said that they speak wisdom among those that are what?



ANS: those that are mature

3. 4 points. According to 1 Corinthians 3:17, “for the ____ of ____ is ____, which ____ you are.”



3. 4 points. According to 1 Corinthians 3:17, “for the ____ of ____ is ____, which ____ you are.”



ANS: temple, God, holy, temple

4. According to 1 Corinthians 15:9, Paul said that because he had persecuted the church of God, he was not worthy of what?



4. According to 1 Corinthians 15:9, Paul said that because he had persecuted the church of God, he was not worthy of what?



ANS: not worthy to be called an apostle

5. According to 1 Corinthians 4:15, even if the Corinthians had ten thousand instructors in Christ, what did they not have many of?



5. According to 1 Corinthians 4:15, even if the Corinthians had ten thousand instructors in Christ, what did they not have many of?



ANS: fathers

6. According to 1 Corinthians 7:14, an unbelieving husband or wife would be ____ by the believing spouse.



6. According to 1 Corinthians 7:14, an unbelieving husband or wife would be ____ by the believing spouse.



ANS: sanctified (according to the SDA Bible Commentary page 709, sanctified is used here to mean a legal marriage of an unbeliever and a heathen was not sinful or illegitimate and divorce was not needed)

7. According to 1 Corinthians 9:9, Paul asks if God is concerned about what animal?



7. According to 1 Corinthians 9:9, Paul asks if God is concerned about what animal?



ANS: oxen

8. According to 1 Corinthians 10:29, for whose conscience should we not eat food when told it has been offered to idols?



8. According to 1 Corinthians 10:29, for whose conscience should we not eat food when told it has been offered to idols?



ANS: that of the other

9. According to 1 Corinthians 11:17, Paul said he did not praise the Corinthians when he was giving what?



9. According to 1 Corinthians 11:17, Paul said he did not praise the Corinthians when he was giving what?



ANS: these instructions (on the Lord's Supper)

10. According to 1 Corinthians 12:17, what does Paul say would be missing if the whole body were hearing?



10. According to 1 Corinthians 12:17, what does Paul say would be missing if the whole body were hearing?



ANS: smelling

11. According to 1 Corinthians 13:11, when does Paul say he put away childish things?



11. According to 1 Corinthians 13:11, when does Paul say he put away childish things?



ANS: when he became a man

12. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 16:8-9, Paul want to stay in Ephesus until Pentecost because what kind of door had opened to him?



12. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 16:8-9, Paul want to stay in Ephesus until Pentecost because what kind of door had opened to him?



ANS: great and effective door

13. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 821, what kind of evidence conclusively attests Pauline authorship?



13. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 821, what kind of evidence conclusively attests Pauline authorship?



ANS: internal and external

14. According to 2 Corinthians 1:3-4, who comforts us in our tribulations?



14. According to 2 Corinthians 1:3-4, who comforts us in our tribulations?



ANS: God

15. According to 2 Corinthians 3:7, where was the ministry of death written and engraved?



15. According to 2 Corinthians 3:7, where was the ministry of death written and engraved?



ANS: on stones

16. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 4:2, Paul said, “so then ____ is working in us, but ____ in you.”



16. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 4:2, Paul said, “so then ____ is working in us, but ____ in you.”



ANS: death, life

17. According to 1 Corinthians 15:17, if Christ is not risen then your faith is what?



17. According to 1 Corinthians 15:17, if Christ is not risen then your faith is what?



ANS: futile

18. According to 2 Corinthians 5:14, Paul said that if One died for all, then what must be true?



18. According to 2 Corinthians 5:14, Paul said that if One died for all, then what must be true?



ANS: all died

19. According to 2 Corinthians 7:9, how did Paul react to the sorrow of the Corinthians leading to repentance?



19. According to 2 Corinthians 7:9, how did Paul react to the sorrow of the Corinthians leading to repentance?



ANS: he rejoiced

20. According to 2 Corinthians 8:6, who did Paul urge to complete this grace in the Corinthians?



20. According to 2 Corinthians 8:6, who did Paul urge to complete this grace in the Corinthians?



ANS: Titus

21. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, during which missionary journey did Paul write 1 Corinthians?



21. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, during which missionary journey did Paul write 1 Corinthians?



ANS: the Third Missionary Journey

22. According to 2 Corinthians 9:10, what does God supply for food?



22. According to 2 Corinthians 9:10, what does God supply for food?



ANS: bread

23. According to 2 Corinthians 11:7, how much did Paul charge the Corinthians for preaching the gospel?



23. According to 2 Corinthians 11:7, how much did Paul charge the Corinthians for preaching the gospel?



ANS: nothing, he preached the gospel free of charge

24. According to 2 Corinthians 12:7, what was given to Paul so he would not be exalted above measures by the abundance of the revelations?



24. According to 2 Corinthians 12:7, what was given to Paul so he would not be exalted above measures by the abundance of the revelations?



ANS: a thorn in the flesh

25. According to 2 Corinthians 13:7, Paul prayed that they would do no evil so that they should do what is ____.



25. According to 2 Corinthians 13:7, Paul prayed that they would do no evil so that they should do what is ____.



ANS: honorable

26. According to 1 Corinthians 1:27, what has God chosen to put to shame the things which are mighty?



26. According to 1 Corinthians 1:27, what has God chosen to put to shame the things which are mighty?



ANS: the weak things of the world

27. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, the commentary assumes that what was the letter to which Paul refers in 2 Corinthians?



27. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, the commentary assumes that what was the letter to which Paul refers in 2 Corinthians?



ANS: 1 Corinthians

28. True or False. According to 1 Corinthians 15:28, the Son will not be subject to the Father.



28. True or False. According to 1 Corinthians 15:28, the Son will not be subject to the Father.



ANS: False, the Son Himself will also be subject to Him who put all things under Him

29. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 3:19, “He catches the ____ in their own ____.”



29. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 3:19, “He catches the ____ in their own ____.”



ANS: wise, craftiness

30. According to 1 Corinthians 4:20, what is in power and not in word?



30. According to 1 Corinthians 4:20, what is in power and not in word?



ANS: the kingdom of God

31. According to 1 Corinthians 7:26-28, those who married during the present distress would have what kind of trouble?



31. According to 1 Corinthians 7:26-28, those who married during the present distress would have what kind of trouble?



ANS: trouble in the flesh

32. 3 points. According to 1 Corinthians 9:17, Paul said that if he preached the gospel willingly he would have a _____, but if he preached it against his will he was “_____ with a _____.”



32. 3 points. According to 1 Corinthians 9:17, Paul said that if he preached the gospel willingly he would have a ____, but if he preached it against his will he was “____ with a ____.”



ANS: reward, entrusted, stewardship

33. According to 1 Corinthians 10:14, what should we flee from?



33. According to 1 Corinthians 10:14, what should we flee from?



ANS: idolatry

34. According to 1 Corinthians 11:10, why should a woman have a symbol of authority on her head?



34. According to 1 Corinthians 11:10, why should a woman have a symbol of authority on her head?



ANS: because of the angels

35. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 656, overland traffic from what two places passed through Corinth?



35. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 656, overland traffic from what two places passed through Corinth?



ANS: Peloponnesus and Attica

36. According to 1 Corinthians 12:12, what is the body comprised of?



36. According to 1 Corinthians 12:12, what is the body comprised of?



ANS: many members

37. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 13:2, the gift of prophecy helps us understand what?



37. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 13:2, the gift of prophecy helps us understand what?



ANS: understand all mysteries and all knowledge

38. According to 1 Corinthians 14:1, what should we desire?



38. According to 1 Corinthians 14:1, what should we desire?



ANS: spiritual gifts

39. According to 1 Corinthians 16:15, who were the firstfruits of Achaia?



39. According to 1 Corinthians 16:15, who were the firstfruits of Achaia?



ANS: household of Stephanas

40. According to 2 Corinthians 3:17, where is liberty?



40. According to 2 Corinthians 3:17, where is liberty?



ANS: where the Spirit of the Lord is

41. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 5:1, by what two terms does Paul refer to our earthly bodies?



41. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 5:1, by what two terms does Paul refer to our earthly bodies?



ANS: earthly house, tent

42. 4 points. According to 1 Corinthians 15:58, what four things are we exhorted to be or do in the Lord?



42. 4 points. According to 1 Corinthians 15:58, what four things are we exhorted to be or do in the Lord?



ANS: be steadfast, immovable, always abounding in the work of the Lord, knowing our labor is not in vain in the Lord

43. According to 2 Corinthians 7:5, what did Paul say had no rest when he came to Macedonia?



43. According to 2 Corinthians 7:5, what did Paul say had no rest when he came to Macedonia?



ANS: our bodies

44. According to 2 Corinthians 9:14, what were they who longed for the Corinthians because of the exceeding grace of God, doing for the Corinthians?



44. According to 2 Corinthians 9:14, what were they who longed for the Corinthians because of the exceeding grace of God, doing for the Corinthians?



ANS: praying for them

45. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 656, an important mercantile city and situated at the passage of the seas, Corinth was cursed with what?



45. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 656, an important mercantile city and situated at the passage of the seas, Corinth was cursed with what?



ANS: licentiousness

46. According to 1 Corinthians 15:24, what will Christ deliver to God the Father when He puts an end to all rule, all authority, and power?



46. According to 1 Corinthians 15:24, what will Christ deliver to God the Father when He puts an end to all rule, all authority, and power?



ANS: the kingdom

47. According to 2 Corinthians 10:14, Paul said that their authority extended to the Corinthians because he came to them with what?



47. According to 2 Corinthians 10:14, Paul said that their authority extended to the Corinthians because he came to them with what?



ANS: the gospel of Christ

48. According to 2 Corinthians 11:24, who did Paul receive forty stripes minus one from five times?



48. According to 2 Corinthians 11:24, who did Paul receive forty stripes minus one from five times?



ANS: the Jews

49. According to 1 Corinthians 6:12, Paul said that all things are lawful, but he would not be brought under the ____ of any.



49. According to 1 Corinthians 6:12, Paul said that all things are lawful, but he would not be brought under the ____ of any.



ANS: power

50. 7 points. According to 2 Corinthians 6:8-10, Paul said that they commended themselves as ministers **as** seven things which had negative attributes and contrasted each of those things with a positive thing that they really were. List each of the seven pairs of attributes.



50. 7 points. According to 2 Corinthians 6:8-10, Paul said that they commended themselves as ministers **as** seven things which had negative attributes and contrasted each of those things with a positive thing that they really were. List each of the seven pairs of attributes.



ANS: deceivers – yet true, unknown – well known, dying – we live, chastened- not killed, sorrowful – always rejoicing, poor – making many rich, having nothing – possessing all things

There are 70 points in this half of the practice set.

If the entire practice set is being done, take a 5 minute break and return to your seats for the last 50 questions.



51. According to 1 Corinthians 8:12, when you sin against your brethren by putting a stumbling block to them, you are sinning by wounding their what?



51. According to 1 Corinthians 8:12, when you sin against your brethren by putting a stumbling block to them, you are sinning by wounding their what?



ANS: weak conscience

52. According to 1 Corinthians 14:29, when two or three prophets speak, what should the others present do?



52. According to 1 Corinthians 14:29, when two or three prophets speak, what should the others present do?



ANS: judge

53. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 10:10, some said that Pauls bodily presence was ____ and his speech was ____.



53. 2 points. According to 2 Corinthians 10:10, some said that Pauls bodily presence was ____ and his speech was ____.



ANS: weak, contemptible

54. According to 2 Corinthians 1:22, God gave Paul and his fellow workers the Spirit in their hearts as a _____.



54. According to 2 Corinthians 1:22, God gave Paul and his fellow workers the Spirit in their hearts as a ____.



ANS: guarantee

55. According to 2 Corinthians 6:16, Paul implied that what has no agreement with idols?



55. According to 2 Corinthians 6:16, Paul implied that what has no agreement with idols?



ANS: the temple of God

56. 3 points. According to 1 Corinthians 1:13, “Is ____ divided? Was ____ crucified for you? Or were you baptized in the name of ____?”



56. 3 points. According to 1 Corinthians 1:13, “Is ____ divided? Was ____ crucified for you? Or were you baptized in the name of ____?”



ANS: Christ, Paul, Paul

57. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 15:6, what did Paul say had happened to the five hundred brethren who had seen Christ after He rose on the third day?



57. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 15:6, what did Paul say had happened to the five hundred brethren who had seen Christ after He rose on the third day?



ANS: greater part remain to this day but some have fallen asleep

58. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 11:27, whoever eats this bread or drinks this cup in an unworthy manner will be guilty of what?



58. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 11:27, whoever eats this bread or drinks this cup in an unworthy manner will be guilty of what?



ANS: the body and blood of the Lord

59. According to 1 Corinthians 12:27, who is the body of Christ?



59. According to 1 Corinthians 12:27, who is the body of Christ?



ANS: you are (the recipients of Paul's letter, us when we are joined to the body of Christ in the church)

60. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 16:18, whose spirits were refreshed by Stephanas, Fortunatus, and Achaicus?



60. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 16:18, whose spirits were refreshed by Stephanas, Fortunatus, and Achaicus?



ANS: Paul's and the Corinthians'

61. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, the ____ ____ of the experiences recorded in 2 Corinthians can be none other than genuine.



61. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, the ____ ____ of the experiences recorded in 2 Corinthians can be none other than genuine.



ANS: historical spontaneity

62. According to 2 Corinthians 3:13-14, the children of Israel were what, causing the same veil to remain unlifted in the reading of the Old Testament?



62. According to 2 Corinthians 3:13-14, the children of Israel were what, causing the same veil to remain unlifted in the reading of the Old Testament?



ANS: blinded

63. According to 2 Corinthians 5:18, how did God reconcile Himself to us?



63. According to 2 Corinthians 5:18, how did God reconcile Himself to us?



ANS: through Jesus Christ

64. According to 2 Corinthians 11:29, what made Paul burn with indignation?



64. According to 2 Corinthians 11:29, what made Paul burn with indignation?



ANS: when others were made to stumble

65. According to 2 Corinthians 13:11, Paul encouraged the Corinthians to become what?



65. According to 2 Corinthians 13:11, Paul encouraged the Corinthians to become what?



ANS: complete

66. According to 1 Corinthians 1:10, Paul pled with them that they all speak what, so that there would be no divisions among them?



66. According to 1 Corinthians 1:10, Paul pled with them that they all speak what, so that there would be no divisions among them?



ANS: all speak **the same thing**

67. According to 1 Corinthians 2:15, who judges all things yet himself is rightly judged by no one?



67. According to 1 Corinthians 2:15, who judges all things yet himself is rightly judged by no one?



ANS: he who is spiritual

68. According to 1 Corinthians 3:2-3, Paul said the Corinthians were still not able to receive solid food because they were still what?



68. According to 1 Corinthians 3:2-3, Paul said the Corinthians were still not able to receive solid food because they were still what?



ANS: carnal

69. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, who did Paul send to Corinth after he dispatched a letter of reprimand and counsel to the Corinthians?



69. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 822, who did Paul send to Corinth after he dispatched a letter of reprimand and counsel to the Corinthians?



ANS: Titus

70. According to 1 Corinthians 4:9, who did Paul think God had displayed last, as men condemned to death?



70. According to 1 Corinthians 4:9, who did Paul think God had displayed last, as men condemned to death?



ANS: the apostles

71. According to 1 Corinthians 15:13, Paul argues that if there is no resurrection of the dead, then who is not risen?



71. According to 1 Corinthians 15:13, Paul argues that if there is no resurrection of the dead, then who is not risen?



ANS: Christ

72. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 5:8, we should keep the feast with the unleavened bread of what two things?



72. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 5:8, we should keep the feast with the unleavened bread of what two things?



ANS: sincerity and truth

73. According to 1 Corinthians 7:1, what reason did Paul give for recommending that each man have his own wife and each woman have her own husband?



73. According to 1 Corinthians 7:1, what reason did Paul give for recommending that each man have his own wife and each woman have her own husband?



ANS: sexual immorality

74. According to 1 Corinthians 8:1, what does love do?



74. According to 1 Corinthians 8:1, what does love do?



ANS: edifies

75. According to 1 Corinthians 9:2, what did Paul say was the seal of his apostleship in the Lord?



75. According to 1 Corinthians 9:2, what did Paul say was the seal of his apostleship in the Lord?



ANS: you (the Corinthians)

76. 5 points. According to 1 Corinthians 10:6-10, what five negative attributes did the fathers display that their example should lead us to avoid?



76. 5 points. According to 1 Corinthians 10:6-10, what five negative attributes did the fathers display that their example should lead us to avoid?



ANS: lust after evil things, become idolaters, commit sexual immorality, tempt Christ, complain

77. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 11:7, a man should not cover his head because he “is the ____ and ____ of God.”



77. 2 points. According to 1 Corinthians 11:7, a man should not cover his head because he “is the ____ and ____ of God.”



ANS: image, glory

78. According to 1 Corinthians 15:20, Christ is risen from the dead, and has become the ____ of those who have fallen asleep.



78. According to 1 Corinthians 15:20, Christ is risen from the dead, and has become the ____ of those who have fallen asleep.



ANS: firstfruits

79. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 823, in about what year did Clement of Rome write an epistle to the Corinthians?



79. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 823, in about what year did Clement of Rome write an epistle to the Corinthians?



ANS: A.D. 95

80. According to 1 Corinthians 12:1, concerning spiritual gifts, Paul said that he did not want the brethren to be what?



80. According to 1 Corinthians 12:1, concerning spiritual gifts, Paul said that he did not want the brethren to be what?



ANS: ignorant

81. According to 1 Corinthians 14:12, we should seek to excel in spiritual gifts so that we can edify what?



81. According to 1 Corinthians 14:12, we should seek to excel in spiritual gifts so that we can edify what?



ANS: the church

82. According to 1 Corinthians 16:2, why did Paul want the Corinthians to lay something aside on the first day of the week for the collection for the saints?



82. According to 1 Corinthians 16:2, why did Paul want the Corinthians to lay something aside on the first day of the week for the collection for the saints?



ANS: so there would be no collections when he came

83. 4 points. According to 2 Corinthians 1:12, Paul said that they conducted themselves “in the world in simplicity and godly sincerity, not with _____ but by the _____ of _____.”



83. 4 points. According to 2 Corinthians 1:12, Paul said that they conducted themselves “in the world in simplicity and godly sincerity, not with ____ but by the ____ of ____.”



ANS: fleshly, wisdom, grace, God

84. According to 2 Corinthians 2:7, what did Paul say the one punished might perhaps be swallowed up with?



84. According to 2 Corinthians 2:7, what did Paul say the one punished might perhaps be swallowed up with?



ANS: too much sorrow

85. According to 2 Corinthians 3:3, who did Paul say ministered to the epistle of Christ (the Corinthians)?



85. According to 2 Corinthians 3:3, who did Paul say ministered to the epistle of Christ (the Corinthians)?



ANS: us (Paul and his fellow workers)

86. According to 2 Corinthians 4:3-4, who blinds the minds of those who are perishing?



86. According to 2 Corinthians 4:3-4, who blinds the minds of those who are perishing?



ANS: the god of this age

87. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 823, the Gentile believers would be led to appreciate the sacrifices of the Jewish Christians in bringing them what?



87. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 2 Cor. page 823, the Gentile believers would be led to appreciate the sacrifices of the Jewish Christians in bringing them what?



ANS: a knowledge of the gospel

88. According to 1 Corinthians 15:27, what text is Paul quoting when he says “He has put all things under His feet”.



88. According to 1 Corinthians 15:27, what text is Paul quoting when he says “He has put all things under His feet”.



ANS: Psalm 8:6

89. According to 2 Corinthians 5:10, when we appear before the judgment seat of Christ, each one will receive the things done in the body according to what?



89. According to 2 Corinthians 5:10, when we appear before the judgment seat of Christ, each one will receive the things done in the body according to what?



ANS: according to what he has done

90. According to 2 Corinthians 7:12, Paul said he wrote them that his care for them in the sight of God might do what?



90. According to 2 Corinthians 7:12, Paul said he wrote them that his care for them in the sight of God might do what?



ANS: appear to them

91. 4 points. According to 2 Corinthians 8:15, “He who ____ much had nothing ____ over, and he who ____ little had no ____.”



91. 4 points. According to 2 Corinthians 8:15, “He who ____ much had nothing ____ over, and he who ____ little had no ____.”



ANS: gathered, left, gathered, lack

92. According to 2 Corinthians 9:4, what did Paul say would be the result if the Corinthians were unprepared?



92. According to 2 Corinthians 9:4, what did Paul say would be the result if the Corinthians were unprepared?



ANS: they would be ashamed

93. According to 2 Corinthians 10:3, Paul said that we do not war according to the flesh even though we do what?



93. According to 2 Corinthians 10:3, Paul said that we do not war according to the flesh even though we do what?



ANS: walk in the flesh

94. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 657, how did Paul handle his condemnation of sin in the church?



94. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 657, how did Paul handle his condemnation of sin in the church?



ANS: he was impartial

95. According to 2 Corinthians 11:3, by what did the serpent deceive Eve?



95. According to 2 Corinthians 11:3, by what did the serpent deceive Eve?



ANS: his craftiness

96. According to 1 Corinthians 15:36, what grain is given as an example of what is sown?



96. According to 1 Corinthians 15:36, what grain is given as an example of what is sown?



ANS: wheat

97. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 657, what two things are not the converting, heart-conquering power?



97. 2 points. According to SDA Bible Commentary Intro to 1 Cor. page 657, what two things are not the converting, heart-conquering power?



ANS: force and harshness

98. According to 2 Corinthians 12:15, what did Paul say was the result of his more abundantly loving the Corinthians?



98. According to 2 Corinthians 12:15, what did Paul say was the result of his more abundantly loving the Corinthians?



ANS: the less he was loved

99. According to 2 Corinthians 13:3, the Corinthians sought proof of what?



99. According to 2 Corinthians 13:3, the Corinthians sought proof of what?



ANS: Christ speaking in him

100. 10 points. According to 1 Corinthians 6:9-10, as specified by Paul, people who are doing what ten things will not inherit the kingdom of God?



100. 10 points. According to 1 Corinthians 6:9-10, as specified by Paul, people who are doing what ten things will not inherit the kingdom of God?



ANS: fornicators, idolaters, adulterers, homosexuals, sodomites, thieves, covetous, drunkards, revilers, extortioners

There are 79 possible points in the second half of the practice set.
There are 149 total points for the entire practice set.



Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, he is a new creation;
old things are passed away; behold, all things have
become new.

2 Corinthians 5:17